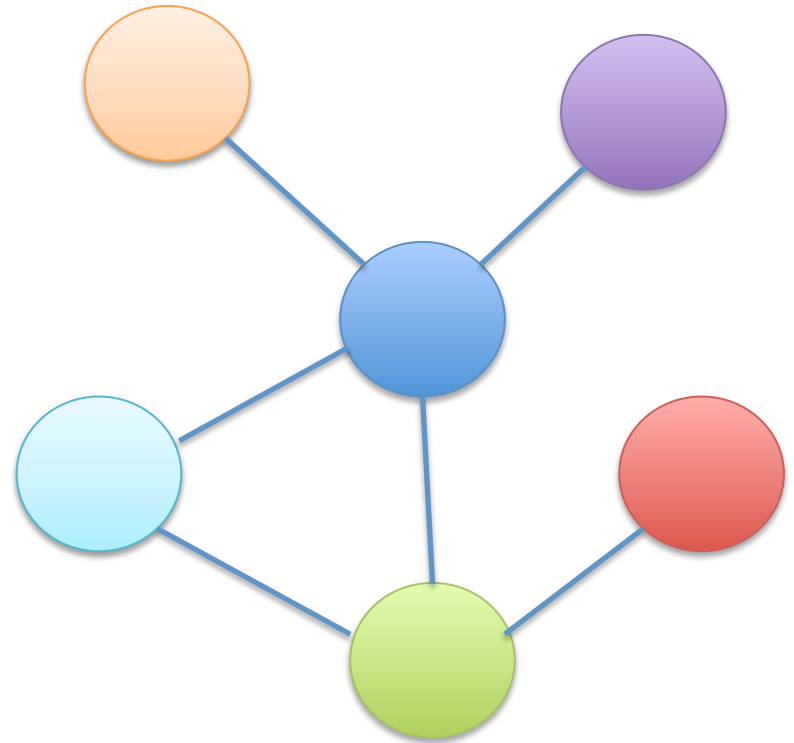


Integrating Tools From Other Systems



Goals of the session

- Show a sample of the tools used to integrate AQMS with other systems.
- Show some examples of how these tools have been used
- Identify areas for development, missing connections? New standards?

AQMS and dbselect, FDSN Web Services - *Stephane Zuzlewski (NCEDC)*

Application: **Accessing data from FDSN web services using ObsPy** - *Jen Andrews (SCSN)*

SIS and Data Centers (IRIS DMC, NCEDC, SCEDC) - *Ellen Yu (SCEDC)*

AQMS and metadata from data centers (IRIS, NCEDC, SIS etc)

Application: **dataless2aqms** - *Aparna Bhaskaran (SCEDC)*

AQMS and PDL, ComCat

PDL notification and indexer listeners, geojson web service - *Jeremy Fee (NEIC)*

Application: **Using geojson to make a Recent EQ map** - *Jon Connolly (PNSN)*

Application: **Getting data from PDL into AQMS** - *Paul Friberg (ISTI)*

AQMS and EEW

Doesn't exist yet - but examine EEW's use of Active MQ, PDL

ActiveMQ - *Steve Guiwitts (USGS Pasadena)*

Shake Alert products in PDL- *Jeremy Fee (NEIC)*

dbselect

- Command line tool to retrieve parametric information from the database. In Northern California, it is used mainly to serve out event information to users but also internally within the AQMS post processing.
- Provides origin, magnitude, arrival, amplitude and coda information in several ASCII formats as well as Hypoinverse.
- Returns moment tensor and fault plane solution in FPFIT, psvelomeca, psmecca, CMT standard and UCB formats.
- Various input parameters can be specified such as time, event Id, magnitude/latitude/longitude/depth intervals, error & quality attributes, ring, polygon, ...
- Source code available in the SVN repository.

Web Services (service.ncedc.org)

- ❑ All the Northern California web services are implemented using the IRIS WSS (Web Services Shell). It facilitates the deployment of new web services and the maintenance of existing ones.
- ❑ In order to create a new WS, you just need to:
 - Edit a few configuration files.
 - Implement a handler (e.g. command line utility) responsible for generating the content returned to the client.
- ❑ After that, WSS can be deployed via a standard servlet container (e.g. Tomcat).
- ❑ Web services can be accessed via a web browser directly or via various types of clients and libraries.

FDSN Web Services

dataselect

- Time series data in MiniSEED format for specified channels and time ranges.

station

- Station metadata in FDSN StationXML format or text.

event

- Event information in QuakeML format or text.

NCEDC Web Services

eventdata

- Pre-assembled time series associated with a specific event.

sacpz

- Poles and zeros information in SAC ASCII format.

resp

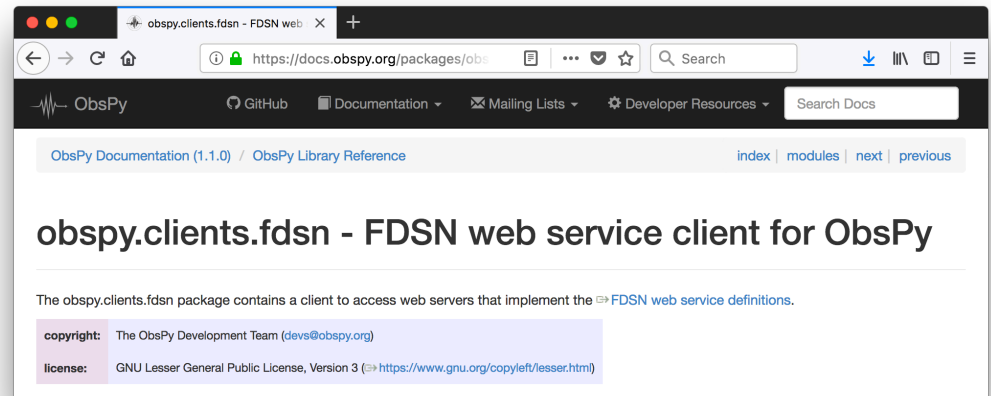
- Channel response information in SEED RESP format.

dataless

- Channel response information in Dataless SEED format.

Obspy: FDSN

- Supports event, waveform and station downloads
- Integrate with basemap for further plotting options, obspy functionality for waveform analysis, e.g:
 - response investigation
 - polarity QC
 - station performance / sensitivity etc.
- ObsPyck (waveform processing GUI) can also connect to servers and use FDSNWS for waveform and metadata retrieval



```
python — vim fdsn.py — 94x53
inventory
#!/usr/local/bin/python

import obspy as ob
from obspy.clients.fdsn import Client
from obspy.clients.fdsn.header import URL_MAPPINGS

# SCEDC catalogue
client = Client("SCEDC")

# Catalogue for given time period
bdt = ob.UTCDateTime("2017-03-09")
edt = ob.UTCDateTime("2017-03-16")
cat = client.get_events(starttime=bdt, endtime=edt, minmagnitude=2., contributor="SCSN")
catSoCal = cat.filter("latitude > 31.5", "latitude < 37.43", "longitude > -121.25", "longitude < -114.")

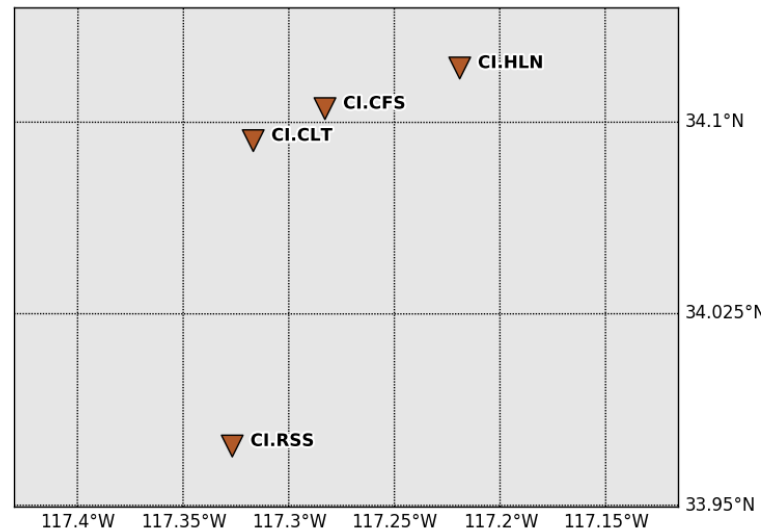
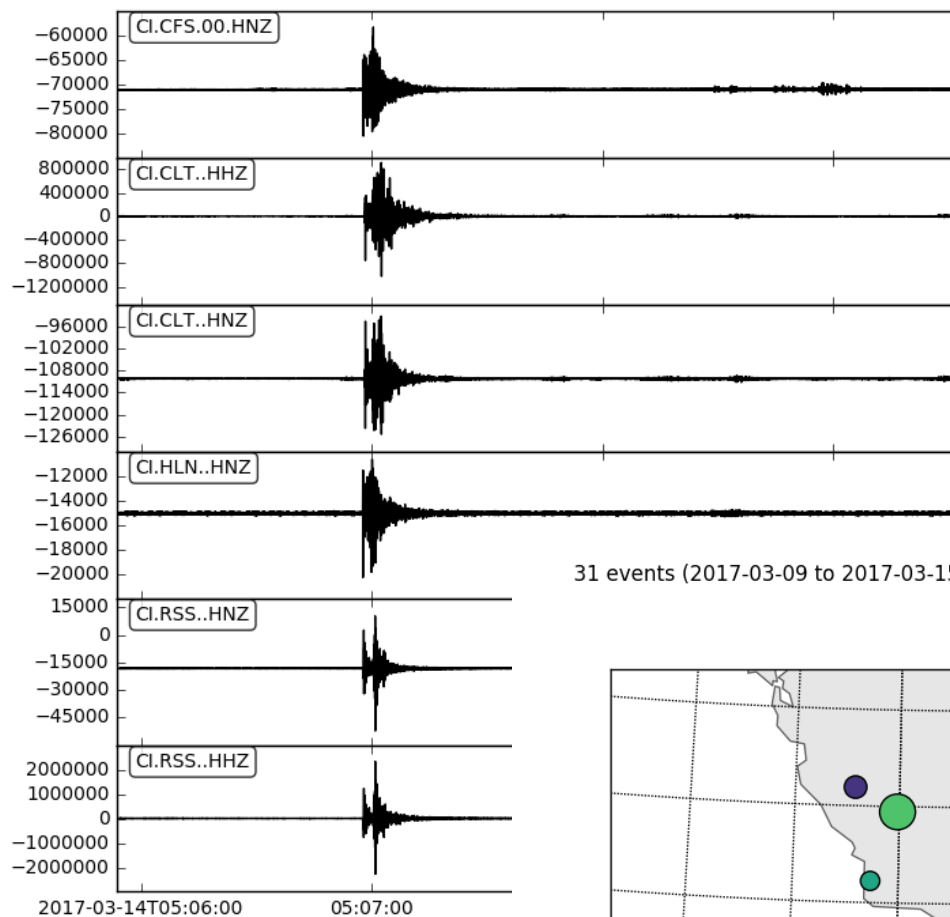
# Largest magnitude event
evmag = [e.mag for c in catSoCal.events for e in c.magnitudes]
selectev = catSoCal.events[evmag.index(max(evmag))]
evlat = selectev.origins[0].latitude
evlon = selectev.origins[0].longitude
dt = selectev.origins[0].time
bdt = dt - 60.
edt = dt + 180.

# Stations
stnlist = client.get_stations(network="CI", station="*", channel="HHZ,HNZ", location="00,--",
starttime=bdt, endtime=edt, latitude=evlat, longitude=evlon, maxradius=0.1, level="channel")

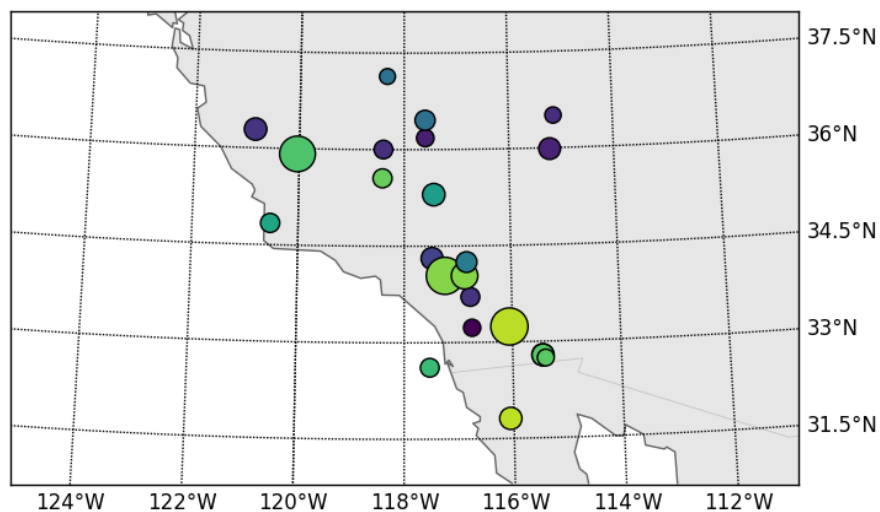
# Waveforms
bulk = []
for s in stnlist.get_contents()['channels']:
    fs = s.split('.')
    bulk.append((fs[0], fs[1], fs[2], fs[3], bdt, edt))
st = client.get_waveforms_bulk(bulk)

# Plotting
st.plot(equal_scale=False)
stnlist.plot(projection="local")
catSoCal.plot(projection="local", label=None, color="date")
```

2017-03-14T05:05:53.7883 - 2017-03-14T05:09:54.46



31 events (2017-03-09 to 2017-03-15) - Color codes origin time, size the magnitude



Integrating with Station Information System

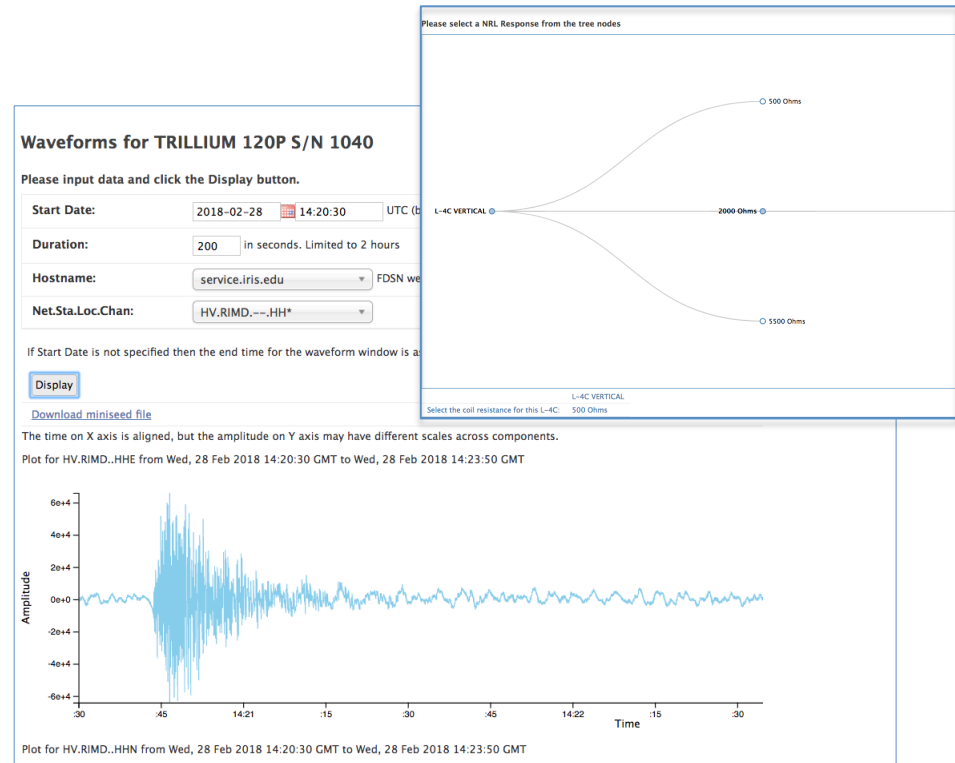
- SIS Integration with IRIS NRL and Data Centers hosting FDSN web services

(see Philip Crotwell's talk in Dev workshop)

(see Prabha Acharya's talk in Dev workshop)

- AQMS Processing
SIS hosts dataless SEED files that can be imported into AQMS database. Updates atom feed to communicate what has changed.

- Programmatic access to SIS – Requirement gathering to begin mid 2018



```
<entry>
<title>Update for Network:UW: File UW_QOUT.dataless</title>
<link href="http://files.anss-sis.scsn.org/production/dataless/UW/UW_QOUT.dataless"/>
<id>urn:uuid:Sat Mar 17 10:00:01 2018UW_QOUT.dataless</id>
<updated>2018-03-15T17:22:52.384505Z</updated>
<summary>UW_QOUT.dataless updated</summary>
</entry>
```

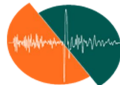
<https://files.anss-sis.scsn.org/production/PublishedDataless.xml>

dataless2aqms

Station metadata update in AQMS

southern california

earthquake data center



SCSN
Southern California
Seismic Network



NetOps 2018

The problem

- Load updates to station metadata in a timely fashion
- Don't miss any updates
- Perform related tasks atomically. For e.g. loading IR, HT, update loggers and sensors, etc.
- Verify the updates
- Track the loads

What is the tool? - dataless2aqms.py

- Python script that wraps Popuate_RdSEED, Simple_Resp by Stephane Zuzlewski at Berkeley
- Can ingest network or station dataless (sources : SIS, IRIS, NCEDC, ANZA, any dataless file)
- Runs in manual and automated modes
- Verification tests built in (At SCEDC, dataless loaded into staging db. Synced to production db upon verification. Currently, tests are EEW specific)
- Configurable
- Modular
- Integrated with Request Tracker, SIS, HT schema loader

Workflow

- *python dataless2aqms.py --ini dataless2aqms.ini --sta Cl.AGO (or --net NC)*
- Wget or stdin dataless file
- Run (loads to staging db)
 - rdseed to generate RESP file
 - Populate_RdSEED with RESP file as input
 - Simple_Resp
 - SCSN specific tasks like convert MKS to CGS, set AQMS off date, etc
 - Wget Extended Station XML to populate Channelmap_amp/codaparms, sncl_loggers/sensors
 - HT schema loader
 - Make_Blockettes
- Run verification test that compares staging to production
- If verification test passes, sync staging to production

Automated mode (only stations in SIS)

- *python dataless2aqms.py --ini dataless2aqms.ini --detectnload*
- Publish dataless in SIS. Update atom feed.
- Cron job runs dataless2aqms.py --detectnload at 18:30 every day.
 - If timestamp of station in atom feed > channel_data.lddate, station has updated dataless.
 - Logs task in Request Tracker for each station being updated. If new station, log task for Station UI
 - For each station,
 - iterates over all steps from previous slide (2nd bullet point).
 - Verifies load.
 - If verification is successful, continue.
 - If verification fails, update task with the diff.
 - If no station had verification failures, sync staging to production.
 - Resolve tasks.
 - If there are verification failures, don't perform sync. Notify via email.
 - Create network dataless for CI and copy it to well known location.

Future work

- Auto detect and load non SIS stations.
 - Considering IRIS metadata service.
- Ingest multiple dataless files for a station.
- Ingest station xml as well as dataless.

Software details

- Redhat Enterprise Linux v6
- Written in Python 2.7
 - cx_Oracle, feedparser
- Dependencies : rdseed, Populate_RdSEED, Simple_Resp, Make_Blockettes
- Logging : python logging module, conlog
- Version controlled in local git repo. Deployed as SCSN via Puppet.
- Available on AQMS repo in the near future.
- Documentation is on SCSN wiki.

Acknowledgements

Thanks to Stephane Zuzlewski and Ellen Yu

Developer : Aparna Bhaskaran (aparnab@gps.caltech.edu)

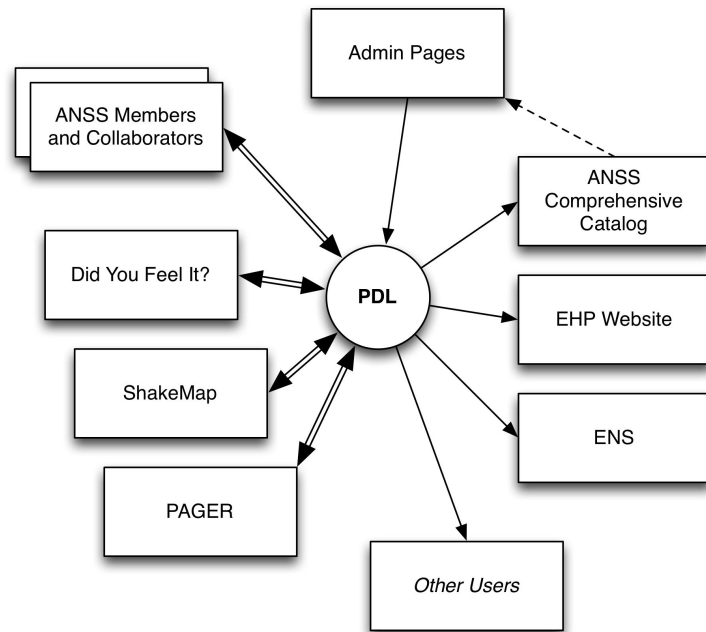
Questions?

PDL Listeners, and GeoJSON Event Service

NetOpsIX - Integrating tools from other systems
Jeremy Fee <jmfee@usgs.gov>

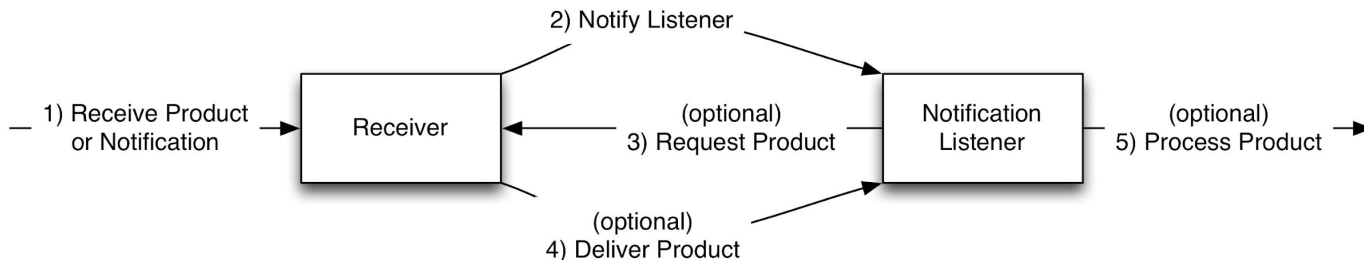
Product Distribution Layer (PDL)

- Integrates systems
 - ShakeMap, ENS, others trigger when origin received; PAGER triggers when ShakeMap received; ...
- Loosely coupled
- Push distribution
- Extensible format



PDL Notification Listener

- Notified about all products
 - Notification includes Product ID (source, type, code, updateTime)
 - One queue and thread per listener
- Configure products to process



PDL Indexer

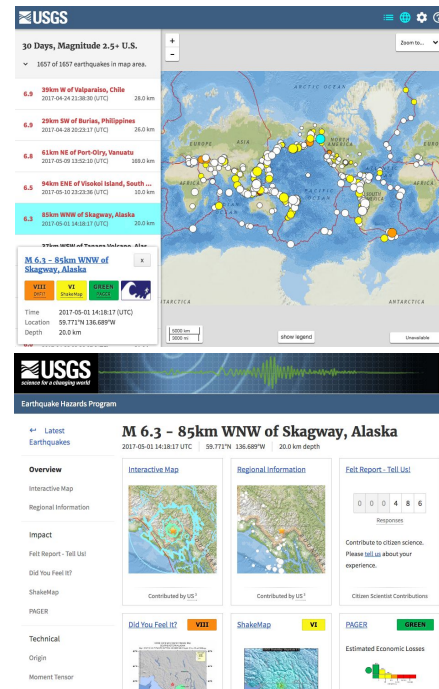
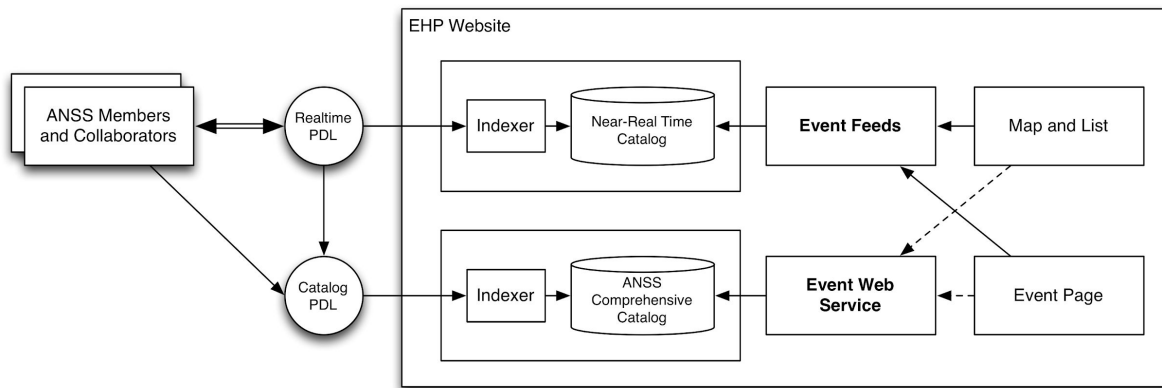
- Indexer is a Notification Listener
- Associates Products into Catalog of Events
 - Using Event ID or Location (16s, 100km)
- Determines Preferredness using Modules
 - Default module uses ANSS Authoritative Regions
- Manual override via products
- Notifies Indexer Listeners when Catalog changes

PDL Indexer Listeners

- Notified by Indexer after Catalog changes
 - Indexer Action (multiple actions possible in response to one product)
 - EVENT_ADDED - first time event was seen
 - EVENT_SPLIT - one existing event is now two or more
 - EVENT_UPDATED - information added/removed from event
 - EVENT_DELETED - event deleted
 - EVENT_MERGED - two or more existing events are now one
 - EVENT_ARCHIVED - archive policies are removing information
 - PRODUCT_(ADDED|UPDATED|DELETED|ARCHIVED) - unassociated products
 - Preferred event information (from preferred origin)
 - Product that was indexed (may or may not be preferred)

Event Web Service and Feeds

- Access to Comprehensive Catalog
- Data for Map/List and Event Page



Event Web Service

- FDSN Event Web Service v1.1 compatible (mostly)
 - Quakeml summary generated based on product properties
 - Quakeml detail returns *phase-data* quakeml for requested Event ID
 - catalog/contributor mapping may not match intent
- GeoJSON output formats are most complete
 - Similar to underlying PDL Indexer schema
 - Pre-dates FDSN compatibility

<https://earthquake.usgs.gov/fdsnws/event/1/>

GeoJSON Summary

■ GeoJSON FeatureCollection

- Summary of multiple events

■ Notable API Parameters

- catalog - search/return event information from a specific catalog (vs preferred)
- contributor - any information contributed
- producttype - specific type contributed, can be combined with *contributor*
- updatedafter - any product updated

```
"features": [  
  {  
    "type": "Feature",  
    "properties": {  
      "mag": 6.2,  
      "place": "79km SSW of Acajutla, El Salvador",  
      "time": 149458566380,  
      "updated": 1494602678040,  
      "tz": -360,  
      "url": "https://earthquake.usgs.gov/earthquakes/eventpage/us10008rtu",  
      "detail": "https://earthquake.usgs.gov/earthquakes/feed/v1.0/detail/us10008rtu.geojson",  
      "felt": 51,  
      "cdi": 4.8,  
      "mmi": 4.25,  
      "alert": "green",  
      "status": "reviewed",  
      "tsunami": 0,  
      "sig": 616,  
      "net": "us",  
      "code": "10008rtu",  
      "ids": ",us10008rtu,",  
      "sources": ",us,",  
      "types": ",dyfi,geoserve,losspager,moment-tensor,origin,phase-data,shakemap,",  
      "nst": null,  
      "dmin": 1.113,  
      "rms": 1.47,  
      "gap": 22,  
      "magType": "mww",  
      "type": "earthquake",  
      "title": "M 6.2 - 79km SSW of Acajutla, El Salvador"  
    },  
    "geometry": {  
      "type": "Point",  
      "coordinates": [  
        -90.0562,  
        12.9108,  
        10  
      ]  
    },  
    "id": "us10008rtu"  
  },  
],
```

GeoJSON Detail

■ GeoJSON Feature

- Detail for one event
- Additional products property includes product information

■ Notable API Parameters

- includedeleted - return information when event deleted (normally HTTP 409)
- includesuperseded - return all versions of all products

```
    "products": {  
      "dyfi": {  
        {  
          "indexid": "41808995",  
          "indexTime": 1494601585034,  
          "id": "urn:usgs-product:us:dyfi:us10008rtu:1494601583148",  
          "type": "dyfi",  
          "code": "us10008rtu",  
          "source": "us",  
          "updateTime": 1494601583148,  
          "status": "UPDATE",  
          "properties": {  
            "depth": "10",  
            "eventsSource": "us",  
            "eventsSourcecode": "10008rtu",  
            "eventTime": "2017-05-12T10:41:26.000Z",  
            "latitude": "12.9108",  
            "longitude": "-90.0562",  
            "magnitude": "6.2",  
            "maxmmi": "4.8",  
            "num-responses": "51",  
            "numResp": "51"  
          },  
          "preferredWeight": 156,  
          "contents": {  
            "cdi_geo.txt": {  
              "contentType": "text/plain",  
              "lastModified": 1494601582000,  
              "length": 1784,  
              "url": "https://earthquake.usgs.gov/realtime/product/dyfi/us10008rtu/us/1494601583148/cdi_geo.txt"  
            },  
            "cdi_geo.xml": {  
              "contentType": "application/xml",  
              "lastModified": 1494601582000,  
              "length": 6044,  
              "url": "https://earthquake.usgs.gov/realtime/product/dyfi/us10008rtu/us/1494601583148/cdi_geo.xml"  
            },  
            "cdi_geo_1km.txt": {  
              "contentType": "text/plain",  
              "lastModified": 1494601582000,  
              "length": 3974,  
              "url": "https://earthquake.usgs.gov/realtime/product/dyfi/us10008rtu/us/1494601583148/cdi_geo_1km.txt"  
            },  
          },  
        },  
      },  
    },  
  },  
}
```

More Information

■ PDL

- <https://usgs.github.io/pdl>
- <https://github.com/usgs/pdl>

■ Event Web Service and Feeds

- <https://earthquake.usgs.gov/fdsnws/event/1/>
- <https://earthquake.usgs.gov/earthquakes/feed/>
- <https://github.com/usgs/earthquake-event-ws>
- <https://github.com/usgs/libcomcat>

EEW PDL/Comcat Integration

NetOpsIX - Integrating tools from other systems

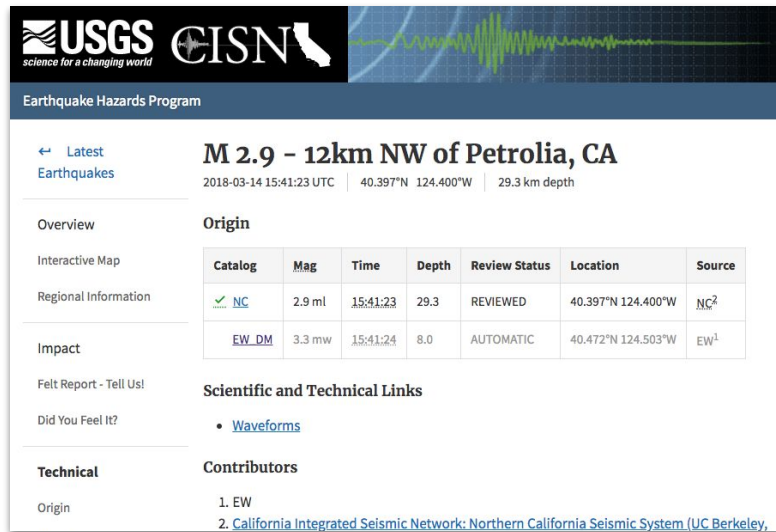
Jeremy Fee <jmfee@usgs.gov>

Why Integrate?

- Integrate with existing information
 - Users who visit the web site immediately after event
 - Start collecting Did You Feel It? felt reports sooner
 - Automatically superseded by RSN information
 - Provide more information following an alert
- NEIC/RSN can receive EEW origin via PDL
- EEW can use PDL to identify RSN Event ID

Current Integration

- PDL Sender by Gary Gann
 - Quakeml from Core-Info Point Source
 - Converted to *origin* products
 - Rate limits using mag/location changes
- Sending to staging PDL
 - Staging Event Page (Technical)
 - Staging API



<https://dev-earthquake.cr.usgs.gov/earthquakes/eventpage/nc72983731>

https://dev-earthquake.cr.usgs.gov/fdsnws/event/1/query?format=geojson&catalog=ew_dm

Ongoing

■ Rate Limiting

- Send first
- Send when point source changes magnitude by 0.2, or distance by X km
- Eventually same criteria as CAP Alerts

■ Multiple Event IDs

- Possibly related to failover
- May use multiple EEW catalogs

Integration Possibilities

■ Planned

- Contributor Page
- Deleted Event Commentary

■ Proposed

- Event Page Integration
- Alerts on Home Page
- Background Page
- Additional Product Information

Planned - Contributor Page

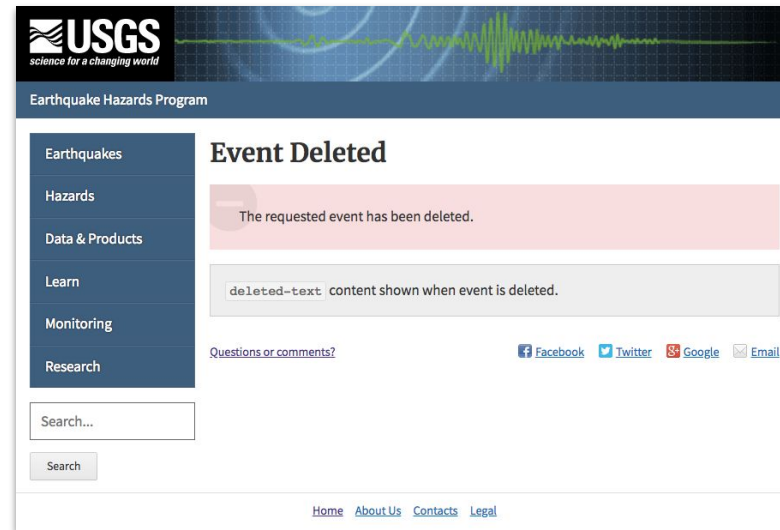
- Attribution information for ComCat, Event Page
 - Full name for *EW* network
 - Optional logo



The screenshot shows the USGS ComCat website interface. At the top, there are logos for USGS (science for a changing world), CISN (California Integrated Seismic Network), and a map of California. A green seismic waveform is visible on the right. Below the logos is a blue header bar with the text "Earthquake Hazards Program". The main content area is divided into two columns. The left column contains a list of links: "Data & Products", "ComCat Documentation", "Data Types, Definitions, Formats, Availability", "Data Access", "Contribute and Receive Data-PDL", "Sources of Data - Catalogs and Real-time", "Event Association", and "References". The right column displays information for the "CI (Contributor)". It includes the full name "California Integrated Seismic Network: Southern California Seismic Network (Caltech, USGS Pasadena, and Partners)", the website URL "http://www.scsn.org", the "Citation" "doi:10.7909/C3WD3xH1", the "Contact" information, and the "Telephone" numbers: "Earthquake Information: +1-626-395-6977", "Voice: +1-626-583-7823", "Voice: +1-626-395-6919", and "Fax: +1-626-583-7827".

Planned - Deleted Event Commentary

- New *delete-text* product, shown if event is deleted
- Replace existing Errata
- Proposed - use by EEW after false alert



<https://earthquake.usgs.gov/earthquakes/errata.php>

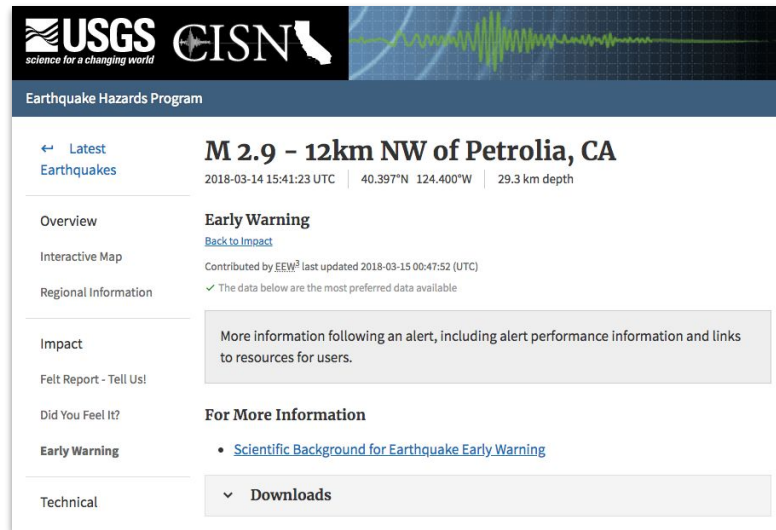
Proposed - Warning at Top of Page

- Shown at top of page when EEW is preferred



Proposed - Section on Event Page

- Show more details following confirmed or missed EEW Alert



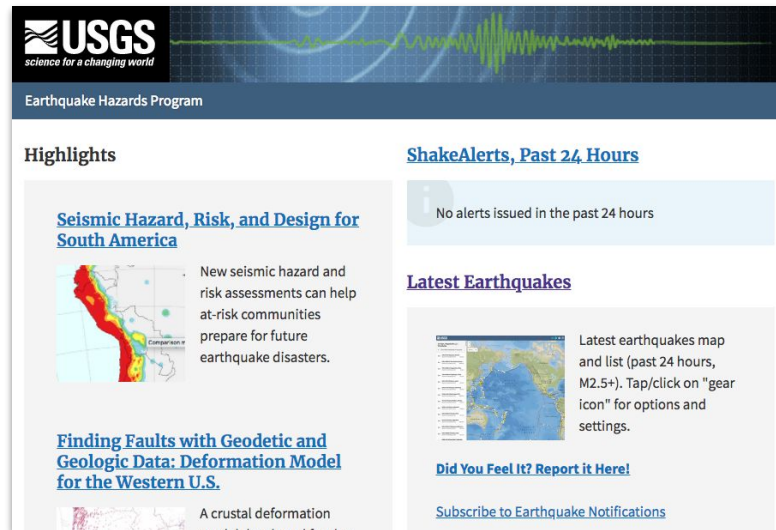
The screenshot shows the USGS Earthquake Hazards Program website. The header includes the USGS logo with the tagline "science for a changing world", the CISM logo, and a map of California. The main title is "Earthquake Hazards Program". The event details are: "M 2.9 - 12km NW of Petrolia, CA", "2018-03-14 15:41:23 UTC", "40.397°N 124.400°W", and "29.3 km depth". The page is divided into a left sidebar with navigation links: "Latest Earthquakes", "Overview", "Interactive Map", "Regional Information", "Impact", "Felt Report - Tell Us!", "Did You Feel It?", "Early Warning", and "Technical". The main content area shows the "Early Warning" section, which includes a "Back to Impact" link, a note that the data is contributed by EEW and last updated on 2018-03-15 00:47:52 (UTC), and a checkmark indicating that the data is the most preferred available. Below this is a box with the text: "More information following an alert, including alert performance information and links to resources for users." At the bottom, there is a "For More Information" section with a link to "Scientific Background for Earthquake Early Warning" and a "Downloads" section with a dropdown arrow.

Proposed - Link to Event Page

- Can link directly to EEW Section
- Event Page could be primary place to post follow up information
 - Stored in ComCat with other event information
- Depends on ability to include links

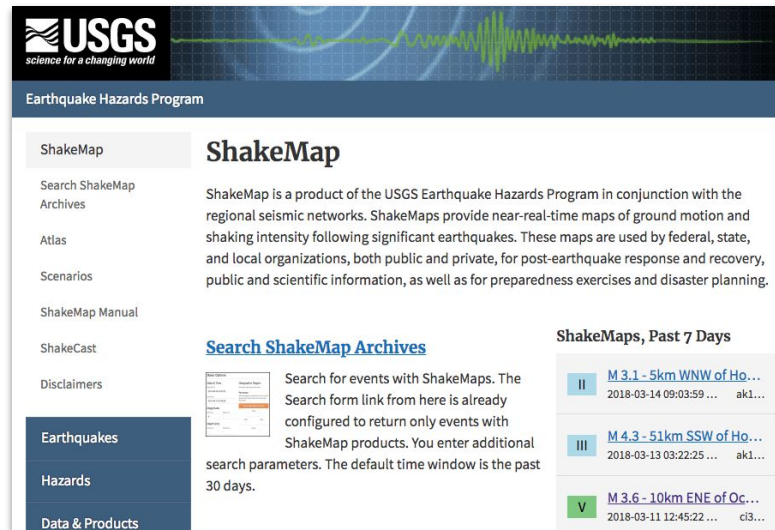
Proposed - Alerts on Home Page

- Link to corresponding Event Page
 - True or false alerts
- Similar to Significant Earthquakes



Proposed - Background Page

- Show recent alerts
- Similar to other USGS products



Proposed - Additional Product Info

- Attach Core-Info XML to *origin* product
 - Could be downloaded by users
 - Display more detailed information, e.g. point and line source
- Send CAP Alert as *cap* product
 - Would automatically be included in ATOM feeds
 - Would be searchable via API

Thanks for listening!

References

- Jennifer Andrews *jrand@gps.caltech.edu*
- Aparna Bhaskaran *aparnab@gps.caltech.edu*
- Jon Connolly *joncon@uw.edu*
- Jeremy Fee *jmfee@usgs.gov*
- Paul Friberg *paulf@isti.com*
- Steve Guiwits *sguiwits@usgs.gov*
- Ellen Yu *eyu@gps.caltech.edu*
- Stephane Zuzlewski *stephane@seismo.berkeley.edu*